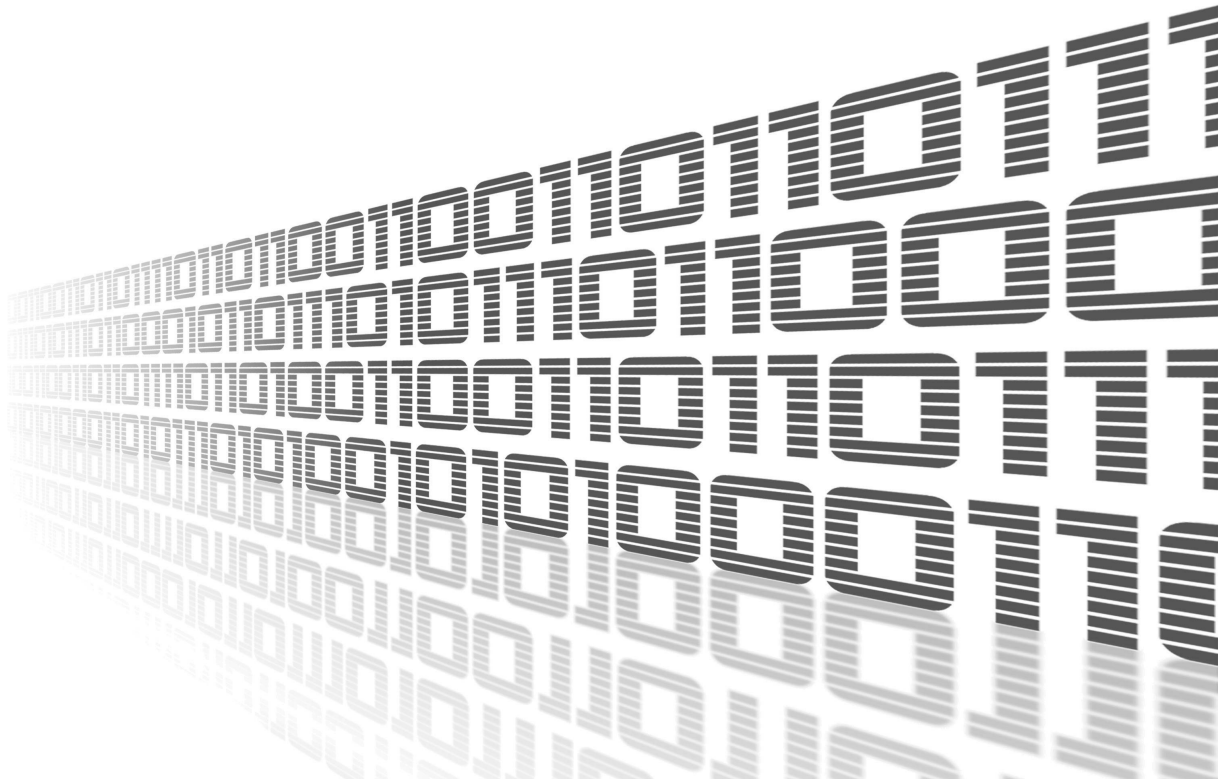




Protocol DF1 – Ethernet

APPLICATION NOTE



ADVANTECH

Used Symbols



Danger – Information regarding user safety or potential damage to the router.



Attention – Problems that can arise in specific situations.



Information, notice – Useful tips or information of special interest.



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1. Introduction

1.1 Router app *DF1 – Ethernet*

! Router app *Protocol DF1 – Ethernet* is not contained in the standard router firmware. Uploading of this router app is described in the Configuration manual (see Chapter [Related Documents](#)).

i The router app is not compatible with v4 platform.

The *DF1 – Ethernet* router app provides conversion of *DF1* protocol running on the serial line to the *AB CSPv4* protocol and *EtherNet/IP* protocol – these run over Ethernet. If you have a v2 platform router, it is possible to use the expansion port RS232 or expansion port RS485/422 as a serial line. Both of these ports can be fitted in PORT1 or PORT2. The router app supports automatic detection of serial ports. If the *DF1 – Ethernet* router app is used on v3 platform, it is necessary to have a v3 router with either an RS232 or an RS232-RS485/422 interface. Only full duplex *DF1* communication is supported and a single device can communicate via *DF1* with the router. In the router app web interface you can enable and configure the specific settings and protocols (*CSPv4* and *EtherNet/IP* can be both enabled at the same time) and save the EDS file for your dispatching SCADA software.

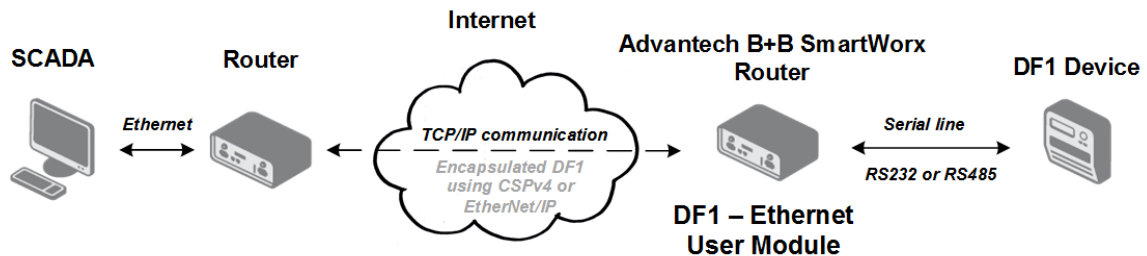


Figure 1: Communication Scheme

1.2 DF1 Protocol

DF1 protocol is an open and freely available protocol developed by Allen-Bradley (A line of Factory Automation Equipment manufactured by Rockwell Automation). It is a data-link layer protocol that combines features of subcategories D1 (data transparency) and F1 (two-way simultaneous transmission with embedded responses) of ANSI x3.28 specification. The link layer serial frame is a composition of a conventional RS232 serial frame with the parameters specified as 8 data bits, no parity, and a maximum baud rate of 19200. There is no guarantee commands will be received in the same order they were sent.

Only full duplex DF1 communication is supported by the *DF1 – Ethernet* router app. DF1 full duplex is used over a point-to-point link (one device connected to another). This allows for simultaneous bi-directional communications and produces higher throughput for high performance applications. Half-duplex for master-slave multi-drop communication is not supported by the router app.

1.3 AB CSPv4 Protocol

AB CSPv4 Protocol (Allen Bradley Client Server Protocol v4) also known as AB Ethernet uses IP addressing and TCP/IP to carry PCCC commands. This protocol is similar to DF1 except it uses Ethernet instead of RS232. It's a good choice for non-routed communications with a low communications overhead (though routing via TCP/IP can also be used).

1.4 EtherNet/IP Protocol

EtherNet/IP is an industrial Ethernet network that combines standard Ethernet technologies with the media-independent Common Industrial Protocol or "CIP." The CIP protocol can carry PCCC commands – Programmable Controller Communication Commands described in the *DF1 Protocol and Command Set Manual*, publication 1770-6.5.16, and the *Logix Data Access Reference Manual*, publication 1756-RM005A-EN-E – both are available for download from the www.ab.com website.



Encapsulation of PCCC messages in CIP protocol is supported only by the router app (PCCC in CIP supported).

2. Configuration

For configuration of the *DF1 – Ethernet* router app a web interface is available, which can be accessed by selecting the module name on the *Router Apps* page of the router web interface. The menu on the left of the web interface contains the following items: *Configuration*, *System Log*, *EDS File* and *Return*. *Return* switches from this web interface to the interface of the router. Configuration form can be accessed by selecting *Configuration* from the menu.

DF1 - Ethernet

DF1 - Ethernet Configuration	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable DF1 protocol on expansion port	
Expansion Port	PORT1
Baudrate	19200
Data Bits	8
Parity	none
Stop Bits	1
Split Timeout	200 msec
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable CSPv4 protocol	
TCP Port	2222
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable EtherNet/IP protocol	
TCP Port	44818
DF1 Destination Address	1
DF1 Source Address	200
DF1 Timeout	2000 msec
Apply	

Figure 2: Configuration Form

The configuration form is divided to three parts according to particular protocols. The configuration items are explained in the three tables below:

Item	Description
Enable DF1 protocol on expansion port	Activate the DF1 serial communication on the port set below.
Expansion port	Port on which connection will be established: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • PORT1 – Establishes connection on PORT 1 • PORT2 – Establishes connection on PORT 2
Baudrate	Applied communication speed (19200 by default).
Data Bits	Number of data bits (8 by default).

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Item	Description
Parity	Parity checking refers to the use of parity bits to check that data has been transmitted accurately: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • none – No parity will be sent • even – Even parity will be sent • odd – Odd parity will be sent
Stop Bits	Number of stop bits (1 by default).
Split Timeout	If the communication is interrupted in the middle of a defined frame, the system waits for a given time for communication to resume. If the end of the frame does not come during this timeout (e.g. cable disconnected), the frame is dropped and the start of the new frame is awaited. Default is 200 ms.

Table 1: DF1 Protocol Configuration

The CSPv4 and EtherNet/IP protocols can both be enabled at the same time. Packets in both protocol formats are sent via Ethernet interface.

Item	Description
Enable CSPv4 protocol	Activate CSPv4 communication on the Ethernet interface.
TCP Port	TCP port on which the router listens for requests for connection.

Table 2: CSPv4 Protocol Configuration

Item	Description
Enable EtherNet/IP protocol	Activate EtherNet/IP communication on the Ethernet interface.
TCP Port	The TCP port on which the router listens for requests for connection.
DF1 Destination Address	Address of a device connected to the serial interface.
DF1 Source Address	Any address different from the destination address. This address is not relevant – it can be a random number.
DF1 Timeout	Interval to wait for the answer from the serial DF1 communication side.

Table 3: EtherNet/IP Protocol Configuration

All changes in settings will be applied after pressing the *Apply* button.

2.1 System Log

In the case of any connection problems it is possible to view the system log by selecting the *System Log* menu item. In this window, detailed reports from the individual applications running in the router are displayed. The activity of the *DF1 – CSPv4* router app is recorded in rows starting with "abcsp2df1". To save this log to a connected computer, press the *Save Log* button. The second button – *Save Report* – is used for creating detailed report (this generates all of the required information for technical support saves this in one file).

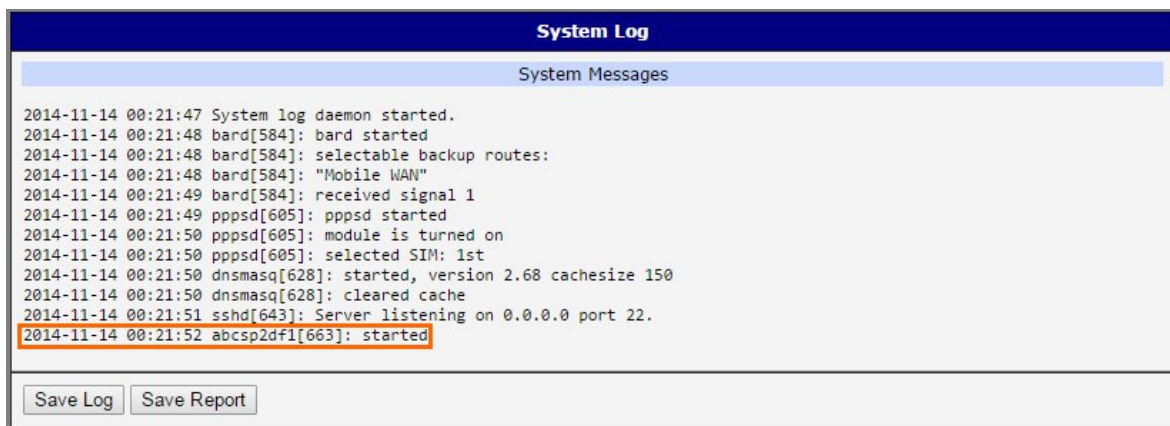


Figure 3: System Log

2.2 EDS File

Select the *EDS File* menu item to download the EDS file with the description of the router with the *DF1 – Ethernet* router app. You can import this into your dispatching software on SCADA. EDS files are simple text files used by network configuration tools to help you identify products and easily commission them on a network.

3. Related Documents

- [1] Advantech Czech: **Expansion Port RS232 – User Manual**
(MAN-0020-EN)
- [2] Advantech Czech: **Expansion Port RS485/422 – User Manual**
(MAN-0025-EN)

You can obtain product-related documents on *Engineering Portal* at icr.advantech.cz address.

To get your router's *Quick Start Guide*, *User Manual*, *Configuration Manual*, or *Firmware* go to the [Router Models](#) page, find the required model, and switch to the *Manuals* or *Firmware* tab, respectively.

The *Router Apps* installation packages and manuals are available on the [Router Apps](#) page.

For the *Development Documents*, go to the [DevZone](#) page.